

2022
LOTHA

Total marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

General instructions:

- i) *Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.*
 - ii) *The question paper consists of 21 main questions. All questions are compulsory.*
 - iii) *Marks are indicated against each question.*
 - iv) *Internal & general choice has been provided in some questions.*
- N.B:** *Check to ensure that all pages of the question paper is complete as indicated on the top left side.*

SECTION – A (Ekhao)

1. Yiphongran shi khæ zesi oküpoe engao jiang janlana:

Nkolo eran reni oyan motsünga lo onpoe vancho. Oni na tsolo tsüka to na tsokhying tsüka to tae vana onpoeata chüi siracho. Onpayi ji elümoto emhok nungra sükhying tssoe sicho. Tolia ota ji na oka ji heto ezocho. Aka Apo ha Ayo onina mpa esisi yi silia ntia ntssoka to phyota vancho. Tsüngon motsünga lo jo oka ji na ota ji, “Ata enio ntio tsotav meka eni ha oli teriv tae lia jontavüka” to ezoa jontacho. Tsüngona lo jo onpayi na oli wotale ocho na sana oni liji joni licho. Hoji tsükona ota na oyan ji lo oki akvü nte na aka eni li ji ejonicho alo to engathechia wocho. Tolia oki akvüna eli tia nkhyov vanka ena meka to janlancho. Tolia hojito onpayi liji ocho na sana joni tae licho.

Tsüngon motsünga lo jo ota na oka thüngi “Aka eni li ji ochoang na ejonia sana owo chetavka to ezoa owo cheta vanle, opo ha oyo oni na echüлина chiro oni liji, Aka ha Ango oni li shi ji lichung ero to tintayile” to okhen nsia khüta jonta vancho. “Aka okhanalia nino ayo sükhyimjo ji lo tsokthekhe, ayio opo sükhyimjo ji lo tsokthevü ka” to ezocho. Oni na cheta vantasi mmyuale oka jo oyo sükhyimjo jilo tsokthele sükhyimjo ji nnri küma elachoe sicho. Opo jo sükhyimjo ji ericho saküma ntia ntssoka na echülikvüi sosi rheyicho. Hoji to lyui oka ji ompvü tae tssoe sio ji na elümoto nungra-tsünga, Ayio apoti ka je, ata jo echülikvüi apo ha ayo oni phana rheyithaka je to phyoa ompvü tae yingsüyingloa vancho. Hoji esüa ota na ha oka ji nchümi zesi elümoto nungra nchümcho. Ombo na opo thüngi ayio nchüngo chümpoe yipvüka to phyole opona ango chümpoe jo ni kyuvüka chongo ti yipa to ezocho. Tole ngaro ji na ntia ntssoka to ezoa chümpoe chongocho. Ombo na chümpoe echüi jiang na bhari, loksa tükta okhen nsita vamo jiang zeta vancho. Müngale beno kümkhani tvü...tvü...to khüta kokhüng jiang lo pyakæ yiprae sirasi omboti kümi siajo elümoto ombo kyua opo thüngi yile, opona ana ni ezontsacho la nibobo yanchoka to ezocho.

Ochyua enyathüing to jo opo ha oyo oni na live tona wokochü tona hono chü to tseni pia, heto ezocho “Echüi tona eküm to zhükhfü lio ji yakchi sanati lanphei tsokhe” to ezoa echüi metae na eküm metae chiyitokcho. Tole ombona otsotso ntio kvütvü tseni apicho sana to nchüma zehüngo ji tsükona echüi metae na lanphei ze le live lo woko chü, hono chü to tae tsocho. Küma elani tsenlani hansü eküm metae na chiyi lanphe ze le otsi tona wokoso, honoso to tsoajo olanina tsosi oka thüngi oyi, “Aka echüi metae jo nmhonka enina vana evamo eküm metae shilo mmhomo ka” to rüa ezocho to motsü rütala.

Engao:

- (a) Ntio tso ji na onpayi ji emhoknungra ekümo lo tsoe sicho la? 1
- (b) Ochoang na onpayi liji joni vayicho la? 1
- (c) Ntio tso ji na oka na oyo sükhyimjo ji lo tsokthele sükhyimjo ji elachoe sicho la? 1
- (d) Ocho na opo sükhyimjo lo tsokkhecho la? 1
- (e) Onpayi lo eloeroro ji na ntio tso ji na nungracho la? 1
- (f) Onpayi lo eboeroro ji na chümpoe chongole echüi jiang na ntio elhi tssota vanchola? 1
- (g) Echüi jiang na müngale ntio kümra yicho la? 1
- (h) Ngaroji opo ha oyo oni na ntio ntio tseni pia echüi tona eküm to zhükhfü lio ji yakchi sanati lanphe tsole to ngaro ji ezocho la? 1
- (i) ‘Otsi’ yitsüing shina yichak eni chiyithoka yiren nsüngrüa. 1+1=2

SECTION – B (Eramo)

2. **Oküpoe eni pi elio shiang lo na ni lümcho motsünga yitsüing 100- 150**

harüma na erana:

- a. **Yiphongran:** Ete oyo-yi (mother tongue) jijo kvütata opvü sana nina chakcheta erana.

Mekana

6

- b. **Thyutasanta/jantasanta shi erana:**

Mharen tona Mhaseni oni na Coronavirus nochonori tona khantsüekhan (lockdown) tsükona thyutasanta/jantasanta o ji erana.

3. **Oküpoe eni pi elio shiang lona ni lümcho motsünga erana:**

- a. **Yiren pi elio shi khae zesi elanchoe eranchoa (copy-editing):**

Kako ekha jina tsoyotsori osi lüm mi wondüing e piala. E laphyata osi züyim zürüa vanathüing kako ekha jina lüm mi noying osi jongra epiala. Limha esopvüi osi ntsinran jiang eküm kako khao jiang yakchia kyon thüngche osi essopvüi tsüphoe jiang okümo tsochopenche kvütolyui

hansi yicho sana hojiang na ete lümmi nthiphi epiala osi hungchoe ekhiv mhanke epiale.

Mekana

4

- b. Nte khaphen ni na choro etsao ji lo opvü opo müngyanchi tsüngon khitavsa ji lo opvü opo jiang topvü na mmyanta rotale to etsa kako erana.

SECTION – C (Lothayi Nsanlan)

4. Shiang janlana:

- (a) **Etümtokyi chiro elio jiang lona mezhü erana.** **2**

(b) **Shiang jo ntio yiren sana pia:**

- (i) Ompvüo eli kyon nchyua. **1**

- (ii) Potsow khi ni nzantokvü ka. **1**

(c) **Yitsünga tae na janlana:**

- (i) Orina rhümae jiang khelo evan. **1**

- (ii) Tümka tsotso vasi elhi tsoa vamo ji. **1**

5. Etsyuchi epio ji ephan janlana:

- (a) Ombo kyongyi _____ elongcho. (*Mhachungyi na pyingtoka*) **1**

- (b) Odong lo kongken _____ elüm mpata. (*Etümtokyi na pyingtoka*) **1**

- (c) Ombo elümoto sülana yipala. (*Tongphiyo yi ji sekata*) **1**

- (d) Potsow khi ni nzanchitokvü ka! (*Ntio phyosochi yilan sana erana*) **1**

- (e) Ana opvü ji tsarhüpcho. (*Ntio eyieton sana erana*) **1**

- (f) Onte na loksa shiang tükcho. (*Yilan shi yirüo von kümtoke*) **1**

6. Yiren shiang Kyongyi na khophia: **3**

Food is essential for all living beings. Without food, man cannot live long.

Every man has to eat a certain quantity of food. If he eats less than that quantity, his health will fail and he will fall ill. So everyman has to eat enough food to live.

SECTION – D (Motsüran Ekhaos)

7. Eloee engalo ewoe ji jo kvüto tsa la? **1**

8. Mmhorü ji lüngthataka le kyon jina ntio elhi tsocho la? **2**

9. Ntio tsükona Naomi na Mara (khoshakla) to ompvü tsatale to kyon jiang thüngi ezocho la? **2**

10. Naomi na Ruth tsükona oki yani ntio lyule to ompvü enghikachola? **3**

11. “Ana phe to phechei nte piv khatola” shijo ocho na ocho ang ezochola?
Ntio phe to phechei onte piv ezochola? Osi ntio man phechei piv ezochola? **3**
12. **a.** Nungkha ha Ajao oni na eloe soa vancho sülo oni eküm motsü tara erana.
Mekana **4**
b. Nkolo ete pyimtsümotsüi jiang jo loroe soa na kvütolyui sosi yitacho sana erana.
13. **Oküpoe pi elio shianglo na motsünga (1) ethüngi janlana:** **1x5=5**
a. Tsokhyu tsük lona rankao ra ji mying pia osi hoji na kyon tsüko era sothechiyo ji erana.
b. “Ana nte nkichoyio, nte tssolanphyolan kvüi ha njüna müngsiphenei a hansu ewov a chokatala” shi jo ocho na ocho thüngi ezochola? Jean Henry Dunant eküm ochümi motsü ji tara eroroa erana.
c. Nkolo eran reni jo eloe jo kvüto lojilongata rocho sana mmhona erana.

Chungiyi

14. Pvününg yana yitale to ephyo ji yichak jo ntiola? **1**
15. Yanaloyi menkitong chenthe lo evamo loroe ji pipo sümo jiang omying pia. **2**
16. Yihata etsso ji eman jiang erana. **3**
17. **a.** ‘Unjovotsen licho salivo’. Yiren shi yichak jo ntiola?
Mekana **4**
b. Randan Teriv shi lo eranpvüo ji na ombo eküm ji thera to na okhen to lo ejyukacho, ejyuka pi elio eni jiang eroroa erana.
18. **Oküpoe pi elio shianglo na motsünga (1) ethüngi janlana:** **1x5=5**
a. Chungiyi ‘Jancho Nzoe’ yintssen ji erana.
b. “*Yamo khyingroe Rhüjüngten to thichei khi,
Mongjemojü mmhom na nchijancho
Yantaro tssoa yicho sayi*”
Yiren shi eroroa.
c. Orae odong motsünga omboti ezoa ji tona odong rentarenta na ezao ji to echümpota ji kyon lo rakata eroroa erana.

Nchümntan Motsü

19. Zikao opvü ha opo onio kvütüv la? **2**
20. Ngaro pvülo woathüng Zikao na ntio ejyurancho la? **3**
21. **a.** Zikao na khalo ewo motsü ji erana. **5**
- Mekana**
- b.** *“Onkhümoe na ora yakchia yita vanathüng eng na elümoto tshoa womo ji na ora limo osi odong jiang na mpato ovon tsoa etsho ji na oni kvüri osi omha jiang lo lekayia to lyui oli owo jancho.”*
- (i) Zikao shom ndüng ji jo ocho la? (1)
- (ii) Zikao tona ombo shom ji to oni na litsae ntio lo rhowotacho la? (1)
- (iii) Zikao ra thüng kyon jiang na kvüto phyotacho la? (2)
- (iv) Mmyulani jo wopan jiang na Zikao omboti vantoksi ntio lo wotacho la? (1)
