

**2021  
LOTHA**

Total marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

**General instructions:**

- i) *Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.*
  - ii) *The question paper consists of 21 main questions. All questions are compulsory.*
  - iii) *Marks are indicated against each question.*
  - iv) *Internal choice has been provided in some questions.*
- N.B:** *Check that all pages of the question paper is complete as indicated on the top left side.*

**SECTION – A (Ekhao)**

**1. Yiphongran shi khæ zesi oküpoë engao jiang janlana:**

Nkolo tsüngon motsünga lo eloe ngaro ehan nchyua na opheni oyu ohan yana rünrü lo wocho. Tole shümo motsünga ethi lia hungi ompvü na hoji lhov lato vana thüng mmhorü motsünga na hoji hungi shi jo a echi la ntio li shümo ji lhoa sana to engacho. Tole ngaro ehan eloe ji na ana nlho han la to phyole, mmhorü ji na tolia ni na tsümphi thaka to phyoa rümi ni tsov ka to ezocho.

Tothüng ji ngaro ehan ji na ana ngaro hanka, ngaro ji vana tssona ni thüngi yanpitokvü ka rümi a ti tsoa to phyocho. Hoji süi jo oni ntsata si rümi ntsov yitokcho. Osi yuta tara sülo jo mmhorü ji na yivon yisü jiang topvü khia vana vancho. Ngaro ji vanvan han? Olan tsatsache han? Ojülo otssüngo wowo khok han? Yayanpi khok han? Choro tara sülo jo ngaro ji buki khyoche rankümi mmhorü ji thüngi yanpitoki sicho. Osi mmhorü ji na eloe ji sosi oyi ombo eloe mekana oki kikhümvü tssotokcho. Mmhorü eloe ji na yuta tara sülo jo ngaro hani eloeroro bukcho. Ngaro ji kvüthüng oyo na sosi vana sana tothüng jo emathata vancho khatola opo mmhorü ji na sosi monga na kya tae mongto tssochö.

Nchoka tsüngono jo ngaro jo ntio tso ji na kya sana to oyo na okyim sayingi na cheta vanle, mmhorü ji na ngaro ji nchü long ji lona eshüpkatoki kvüri lo na ejen eshüo jiang mmyaka hungthechecho. Hoji hungi ekyu lona tsani eyiv methakcho. Khatola mmhorü ji na osülo erükapvü to etsso ji na ntssochëv sicho.

Tsüngon motsünga lo jo “ana ngaro sü jiang etssü lo yiaka” to ezoa tsani opoang ki chiyicho. Yuta sünga nyio ji tsükona mmhorü ji na osü rüa phana opoang ki chivole, furo pephehi na peta rheyia vana jo mmhorü ji tona oyo ji to oni tsüngtacho osi eryu lona tüpsotacho. Hoji süi jo mmhorü ji na nungra tsünga oyi eryu na küp ji jithei sicho. Osi oyoang jo eryu na mmha ji

ekvü tsota si mmhorü ji ha owo pitacho. Tole mmhorü ji na hoji tsosi mmhona to tsocheo ji tsükona ombo na jithei evao ji ha shochei tsocho, osi hoji lona benkae kyon rümi tsoa yicho to rütala.

**Engao shiang janlana:**

- (a) Eloë ngaro ehan ji na opheni ntio lo wocho la? 1
- (b) Ntio tsükona mmhorü ji na ompvü rhümhacho la? 1
- (c) Eloë ngaro ehan ji tona mmhorü ji to onio ntio ntsatacho la? 1
- (d) Yuta taro sülo jo mmhorü ji na ntio yivon khithünga vancho la? 1
- (e) Ntio tsükona ngaro ji kvüri lona ejen eshücho la? 1
- (f) Kvütolyui mmhorü ji na kyon so tsoa yicho la? 1
- (g) Eloë ji na mmhorü ji kvüto ezoa opoang ki tsani yicho la? 1
- (h) Mmhorü ji tona eloe ji to onio ngaro kvüta vancho la? 1
- (i) Motsü shi lona yichak esütao tvü yani erana: 1+1=2
  - (i) Longshia (ii) Rüingsotacho

**SECTION – B (Eramo)**

**2. Oküpoë eni eramo pi elio jiang lo na ni lümcho motsünga yitsüng 100-150 na epemo erana:**

a. Nino Benthungo/Benthunglo. Nina vana evamo yantsü jilo khaphen motsünga lia. Hoji lo püngnoë lhidong ejüngi lio ji ni pile to kvürio ji thüngi yiyenta jonjiyi erana.

**Mekana** 6

b. “Otsükoso mmhomo ji jo ejüili” to yidong shi lona ni na khapheni enya sanrhyu ji lo oyi nsam tsükona erana.

**3. Oküpoë eramo eni pi elio shi lo na motsünga yitsüng 50 na epemo erana:**

a. Nina zotoro ji ni yenhünga vana, hoji tsükona zotoro ji kvütvü sana osi oman jo kvüta sana jiang theta ntsijanta erana.

**Mekana** 4

b. Ni konjanphen ji momo ji tsükona ocho na sana hunga tssona ni hanthok le to thüngoe na yithen kako lo erantsüng chiyitoka ni konjanphen ji jo kvütvü sana osi kvülo ni hanthokvü sana to jiang erantsüng ji lo theta.

**SECTION – C (Lothayi Nsanlan)**

**4. Shiang janlana:**

(a) Myingtsayi jo ntio la? Myintsayi olan olan jiang lona eni erana. 2

(b) Echakyi shiang yichak pia:

(i) Kenjang eyip 1

- (ii) Okhe nzena 1
- (c) ‘Elana’ yitsüng shi yichak eni pia yiren nsüngrüa. 2
- 5. **Etssyuchi epio ji ephan janlana:**
  - (a) Mmhorü \_\_\_\_\_ ora \_\_\_\_\_ vanala. (*Zonkayi khi pyingtoka*) 1
  - (b) Ojyua jo khapheni wotav. (Engao yiren küntoka) 1
  - (c) Ntsa ji phyoa \_\_\_\_\_ yingto vana. (*Yishenyi khi pyingtoka*) 1
  - (d) Chief Minister na riven ji tongkachicho. (*Lhitssoyi ji sekata*) 1
  - (e) Ompvüo \_\_\_\_\_ tsocho la? (*Interrogative pronoun khi pyingtoka*) 1
  - (f) Abemo rorocho la? (*Tanjünga yiren küntoka*) 1
- 6. **Yiren shiang Lothayi na khophia:** 3  
 Honesty implies being truthful. Honesty means to develop a practice of speaking truth throughout life. A person who practices honesty in his/her life possess strong moral character. Honest people are sincere, trustworthy and loyal.

**SECTION – D (Motsüran Ekhaos)**

- 7. Otsong olan eni elio jiang erana. 1
- 8. Nkolo eramoreni jo ejüeli jo ntio lio jiang tssotokcho la? 2
- 9. Potsow loroe ji na omotsü thüngi ntio ntio hantokcho la? 2
- 10. Nri khyingroe ji na ntio tsükona omboti limongo wosi oli tae yippi sicho la? 3
- 11. Loksa shi jo ntio na tükala? Loksa ji ethelan eli jiang erana. 3
- 12. Ete pyimtsümotsüi jiang na tsütsata erowo ‘yantüng’ ji tsükona ereroa erana. 4
- 13.a. Ntio lanka (Kvüto tsocho) lona Malilo na ompvü eboe ji sisi opoang ki yicho sana erana. 5

**Mekana**

- b. “*To tsoa tssona ni na oli woa osi loroe ji thüngi owo thyuta osi ompvüna ni thüngi yanpiv lümerüng lilicho sana mmhona engae zeta.*”
  - (i) Yiren shi jo ekhao kvülo na khichecho la? (1)
  - (ii) Omotsü na ntio tsükona nri khyingroe ji khi potsow loroe ji soa vantokhüngcho la? (2)
  - (iii) Nri khyingroe ji na ntio tso ji na nungratsünga oli jona mongcho la? (2)

**Chungiyi**

- 14. “Ti nungrata le yamo khyingroeden” yiren shi jo chungiyi kvülo na khichecho la? 1
- 15. Ntio tsükona elhi lo lümbüm thev shikvü la? 2
- 16. Mmhorü mhyik jiang jo ntio lo ejyukacho la? Mmhorü mhyik jiang jo kvüi na hansi yicho to eranpvü ji na nchümcho la? 3
- 17. *“Votsen ni nte chongo hüingna nonghoriden, echo ovüngo ji lona khokata.”*
  - (i) Yiren shi jo ocho na phycho la? 1
  - (ii) Votsen ni nte chongo hung na to ephyo ji yichak ji eroroa erana. 3
- 18.a. Chungiyi ‘Shantiwoe Miphong’ ji yintssen ji erana. 5

**Mekana**

- b. *“Ntio vümshüm osi ntio untalong na Mikyu kvütvü lona ni kichuk jocho la? Untalong kvütvü lona ntio khe ekhüngü na Ekyuthav khesa kvütvü na ni sayacho la? Shatiwoe na onte tso jiang elanchochia osi onte esüji na potsüo phyangzhüa le ombo na ombo elhi ji zesi mensecho alo?”*
  - (i) Ntio tsükona potsüwoe shantio jiang na esü elonga nungracho la? (1)
  - (ii) Ocho na ombo elhi ji zesi mensecho la? (1)
  - (iii) Eranpvüi ji na mmhorü kichok ji tsükona kvüto emhoka nchümcho sana erana. (2)
  - (iv) Yitsüng ‘untalong’ shi yichak pia. (1)

**Nchümntan motsü**

- 19. Oyamo khyingroe jiang na nothephen janale ntio elhi tssotacho la? 2
- 20. Arilao jo ntio kvütvü kyon sana erana. 3
- 21.a. Ntio lanka lona osi kvütolyui oyamo nonghori jiang omi na rongtsüngi sisi Lankonrhoni na lisokvüi mphoe vancho sana erana. 5

**Mekana**

- b. *“Ayio a khümo opvü ntoka na kvüto janlam ato? Elani Arilao yingaloroe thüngi jo kvüto phyov ato?”*
  - (i) Ntio tso ji na Arilao okhümo na shiang shi esüa phycho la? (1)
  - (ii) Arilao opvü na olani eyilo owo vanathüng razhü ovüngo osi enioto jiang na kvüto ezoa yiracho la? (2)
  - (iii) Arilao opvü na Arilao okhümo ji ntokathüng kvüto ezocho la? Tole Arilao okhümo na kvüto janlancho sana erana. (2)

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